

**Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balances (Cash Basis)
All Governmental Fund Types**

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

	<u>General</u>	<u>Special Revenue</u>	<u>Debt Service</u>	<u>Capital Projects</u>	<u>Permanent</u>	<u>Totals (Memorandum Only)</u>
Cash Receipts						
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$39,830	\$23,030	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$62,860
Charges for Services	0	0	0	0	0	0
Licenses, Permits and Fees	60	0	0	0	0	60
Fines and Forfeitures	0	0	0	0	0	0
Intergovernmental	22,063	178,727	0	0	0	200,790
Special Assessments	0	0	0	0	0	0
Earnings on Investments	12,133	3,605	0	0	0	15,738
Miscellaneous	509	300	0	0	0	809
<i>Total Cash Receipts</i>	<u>74,595</u>	<u>205,662</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>280,257</u>
Cash Disbursements						
Current:						
General Government	54,628	12,590	0	0	0	67,218
Public Safety	851	0	0	0	0	851
Public Works	0	100,735	0	0	0	100,735
Health	6,446	12,750	0	0	0	19,196
Human Services	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conservation-Recreation	0	1,943	0	0	0	1,943
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0
Intergovernmental	0	0	0	0	0	0
Capital Outlay	1,275	75,170	0	0	0	76,445
Debt Service:						
Principal Retirement	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payment to Refunded Bond Escrow Agent	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest and Fiscal Charges	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Total Cash Disbursements</i>	<u>63,200</u>	<u>203,188</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>266,388</u>
<i>Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements</i>	<u>11,395</u>	<u>2,474</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>13,869</u>
Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)						
Sale of Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sale of Refunding Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sale of Notes	0	0	0	0	0	0
Loans Issued	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Debt Proceeds	0	0	0	0	0	0
Premium and Accrued Interest on Debt	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discount on Debt	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payment to Refunded Bond Escrow Agent	0	0	0	0	0	0

These financial statements have not been subjected to an audit or review or compilation engagement, and no assurance is provided on them.

**Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balances (Cash Basis)
All Governmental Fund Types**

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

	<u>General</u>	<u>Special Revenue</u>	<u>Debt Service</u>	<u>Capital Projects</u>	<u>Permanent</u>	<u>Totals (Memorandum Only)</u>
Sale of Capital Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0
Transfers In	0	0	0	0	0	0
Transfers Out	0	0	0	0	0	0
Advances In	0	0	0	0	0	0
Advances Out	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Financing Sources	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Financing Uses	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)</i>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Special Item	0	0	0	0	0	0
Extraordinary Item	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Net Change in Fund Cash Balances</i>	<u>11,395</u>	<u>2,474</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>13,869</u>
<i>Fund Cash Balances, January 1</i>	<u>736,971</u>	<u>317,600</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,054,571</u>
<i>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</i>	<u><u>\$748,366</u></u>	<u><u>\$320,074</u></u>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>	<u><u>\$1,068,440</u></u>

**Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balances (Cash Basis)
All Fiduciary Fund Types**

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

	<u>Private Purpose Trust</u>	<u>Investment Trust</u>	<u>External Investment Pool</u>	<u>Other Custodial</u>	<u>Totals (Memorandum Only)</u>
Additions					
Property and Other Local Taxes Collected for Distribution	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Charges for Services	0	0	0	0	0
Fines, Licenses and Permits for Distribution	0	0	0	0	0
Earnings on Investments (trust funds only)	0	0	0	0	0
Gifts and Donations (trust funds only)	0	0	0	0	0
Intergovernmental	0	0	0	0	0
Special Assessment Collections for Distribution	0	0	0	0	0
Deposits Received	0	0	0	0	0
Amounts Held for Employees	0	0	0	0	0
Amounts Received as Fiscal Agent	0	0	0	0	0
Other Amounts Collected for Distribution	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Total Additions</i>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Deductions					
Distributions as Fiscal Agent	0	0	0	0	0
Distributions to Other Governments	0	0	0	0	0
Distributions to Other Funds (Primary Gov't)	0	0	0	0	0
Distributions of Deposits	0	0	0	0	0
Distributions on Behalf of Employees	0	0	0	0	0
Other Distributions	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Total Deductions</i>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balances</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Fund Cash Balances, January 1</i>	<u>321</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>321</u>
<i>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</i>	<u>\$321</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$321</u>

CessnaTownship

Notes to The Financial Statements

2022

Cessna Township
Hardin County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

Note 1 – Reporting Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of the Cessna Township, Hardin County, (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publicly elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance, fire protection and emergency medical services. The Township contracts with the McGuffey Volunteer Company to provide fire services and BKP Ambulance to provide ambulance services.

Joint Ventures, Jointly Governed Organizations, Public Entity Risk Pools and Related Organizations

The Township participates in jointly governed organizations, joint ventures, and a public entity risk pool and is associated with a related organization.

Jointly Governed Organization:

1. BKP Ambulance District – Provides ambulance service within the township
2. Hardin County Regional Planning Commission- This entity provides grant writing assistance and helps with zoning matters within Hardin County
3. Hardin County Veterans Memorial Park District- Support of the park district is through a levy.

Public Entity Risk Pool:

1. **Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA)** – A risk sharing pool available to Ohio Townships

The Township’s management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The Township’s financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types, and a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all proprietary fund types and a combined statement of additions, deductions and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) all fiduciary fund types which are all organized on a fund type basis.

Fund Accounting

The Township uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the Township are presented below:

General Fund The general fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the Township for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Special Revenue Funds These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

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Notes to the Financial Statements
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Gas Tax Fund The gas tax fund accounts for and reports that portion of the State gasoline tax restricted for maintenance and repair of roads within the Township.

Motor Vehicle License Tax Fund The motor vehicle license tax fund accounts for and reports that portion of motor vehicle license registration fees restricted for maintenance and repair of roads within the Township.

Cemetery Fund The cemetery fund accounts for the majority of expenses that occur in the operation and maintenance of the townships cemeteries.

Fire Protection Fund The fire protection fund accounts for the majority of expenses that are incurred in providing fire protection to the residents of Cessna township.

Park Levy The park levy fund is a special revenue fund that serves the operation of the Veterans Memorial Park in Kenton, Ohio.

Debt Service Funds These funds account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for principal and interest. The Township had the following significant Debt Service Funds:

Capital Project Funds These funds account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets. The Township had the following significant capital project funds:

Issue II Fund The township received a grant from the state for capital improvements. The proceeds are restricted for capital improvement.

Permanent Funds These funds account for and report resources that are restricted to the extent that only earnings, and not principal, may be used for purposes that support the reporting government's programs (for the benefit of the government or its citizenry). The Township had the following significant permanent fund:

Enterprise Funds These funds account for operations that are similar to private business enterprises, where management intends to recover the significant costs of providing certain goods or services through user charges

Internal Service Fund This fund accounts for services provided by one department to other departments of the government unit. The Township had the following Internal Service Fund:

Fiduciary Funds Fiduciary funds include private purpose trust funds, investment trust funds, and custodial funds. Trust funds account for assets held under a trust agreement meeting certain criteria.

The Township's private purpose trust fund is for the benefit of the Mathews Cemetery Bequest. The donated funds are maintained in perpetuity and the interest earning are used to maintain the named grave as per the request was written.

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For regulatory purposes, certain own source revenues are permitted to flow through clearing funds presented as custodial funds. The amounts distributed to the other funds of the entity are identified on the combined statement of additions, deductions and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) all fiduciary fund types. Also, for regulatory purposes, certain deposits and clearing funds are permitted to be presented as custodial funds.

Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (C). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Board recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (C) permit.

Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

Appropriations Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Appropriations lapse at year end.

Estimated Resources Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

Encumbrances The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled, and reappropriated in the subsequent year.

A summary of 2022 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

Deposits and Investments

The Township's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively. Investment in STAR Ohio is measured at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides an NAV per share that approximates fair value

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Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

Capital Assets

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact. For regulatory purposes, nonspendable fund balance includes unclaimed monies that are required to be held for five years before they may be utilized by the Township and the nonspendable portion of the corpus in permanent funds.

Restricted Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

Assigned Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. For regulatory purposes, assigned fund balance in the general fund is limited to encumbrances outstanding at year end.

Unassigned Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

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Hardin County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

Note 3 – Budgetary Activity

Budgetary activity for the year ending 2022 follows:

2022 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$59,976	\$74,595	\$14,619
Special Revenue	194,923	205,662	10,739
Debt Service			0
Capital Projects			0
Internal Service			0
Permanent			0
Trust	1		(1)
Total	\$254,900	\$280,257	\$25,357

2022 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$151,212	\$63,199	\$88,013
Special Revenue	331,532	203,188	128,344
Debt Service			0
Capital Projects			0
Internal Service			0
Permanent			0
Trust	21		21
Total	\$482,765	\$266,387	\$216,378

Note 4 – Deposits and Investments

To improve cash management, cash received by the Township is pooled. Monies for all fund are maintained in this pool. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. A summary of the Township’s deposit and investment accounts are as follows:

Cessna Township
Hardin County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

	2022
<i>Cash Management Pool:</i>	
Demand deposits	\$132,105
Certificates of deposit	
0	300
Total deposits	132,405
U.S. Treasury Notes	
STAR Ohio	936,356
Repurchase agreement	
Common stock (at cost, fair value was \$X,XXX at December 31, 2022)	
Total investments	936,356
<i>Total carrying amount of deposits and investments held in the Pool (ties to FS)</i>	\$1,068,761
<i>Segregated Accounts - Not held in the Pool:</i>	
Payroll Clearing Account (Not held in the Pool) **	
Retainage Accounts (Not held in the Pool) **	
Debt Accounts (Related to Bond Indenture and Note held in the Pool) **	
Other Paying Agent Outside Account (Not held in the Pool) **	
<i>Total Outside Accounts ** (ties to worksheet tab outside accounts receivable)</i>	\$0

The Township does not use a separate payroll clearing account. The expenditures included in the accompanying financial statements reflect net payroll plus all remitted payroll withholdings. At December 31, 20 the Township is holding \$0 in unremitted employee payroll withholdings.

At December 31, 2022, the Township held \$0 in equity securities. Equity securities are not eligible investments for the Township under Ohio law.

Deposits

Deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation; [or] collateralized by securities specifically pledged by the financial institution to the Township.

At December 31, 2022, \$0 of deposits were not insured or collateralized, contrary to Ohio law.

Investments

Investments in STAR Ohio and mutual funds are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book-entry form.

Cessna Township
Hardin County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

Note 5 – Property Taxes

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable non-business, owner occupancy, and homestead exemption credits and/or homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include these credits and/or deduction amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

The County is responsible for assessing property and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

Note 6 – Risk Management

Risk Pool Membership

The (local entity) is a member of the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (The Pool). The Pool assumes the risk of loss up to the limits of the (local entity's) policy. The Pool covers the following risks:

- General liability and casualty
- Public official's liability
- Cyber
- Law enforcement liability
- Automobile liability
- Vehicles
- Property
- Equipment breakdown

The Pool reported the following summary of assets and actuarially-measured liabilities available to pay those liabilities as of December 31:

	<u>2021</u>
Cash and investments	\$34,880,599
Actuarial liabilities	\$10,601,444

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For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

Workers' Compensation

Workers' Compensation coverage is provided by the State of Ohio. The Township pays the State Workers' Compensation System a premium based on a rate per \$100 of salaries. This rate is calculated based on accident history and administrative costs.

Note 7 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

Township employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement health care and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OPERS members contributed 10 percent of their gross salaries, and the Township contributed an amount equaling 14 percent of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2022.

<i>Retirement Rates</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Member Rate</i>	<i>Employer Rate</i>
<i>OPERS – Local</i>	<i>2012-2022</i>	<i>10.00%</i>	<i>14.00%</i>
<i>OPERS – Public Safety</i>	<i>2014-2022</i>	<i>12.00%</i>	<i>18.10%</i>
<i>OPERS – Law Enforcement</i>	<i>2014-2022</i>	<i>13.00%</i>	<i>18.10%</i>

Note 8 – Postemployment Benefits

Both OPERS and OP&F offer cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans, which include multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement, and Medicare Part B premium reimbursements, to qualifying benefit recipients. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the traditional pension plan and combined plan was 0 percent during calendar year 2022. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for OPERS members in the member-directed plan was 4.0 percent during calendar year 2022.

Cessna Township
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Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

Note 9 – COVID-19

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March of 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Ohio's state of emergency ended in June, 2021 while the national state of emergency continues. During 2022, the Township received COVID-19 funding. The financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures will impact subsequent periods of the Township. The impact on the Township's future operating costs, revenues, and additional recovery from funding, either federal or state, cannot be estimated.